

# **ROBERT E. LOONEY**

## **I. Biographical Information**

Robert E. Looney  
Professor of National Security Affairs  
Naval Postgraduate School  
1411 Cunningham Road  
Glasgow Room 305  
Monterey, Ca 93943  
(831) 656-3484  
United States citizen  
TS-SCI

### **Mentor**

Raymond F. Mikesell

### **Education**

University of Davis, 1959-1969, Economics, Ph.D. "The Definition of the Market in Anti-Trust" Advisor: Dr. Martin Oettinger, teaching and research fellowships.

University of Davis, 1961-1963, Chemistry, B.S. Advisor: Dr. Harold Reiber, reader for calculus and scholastic scholarships.

University of Santa Clara, 1959-1961, Chemistry, B.S., Athletic (baseball/basketball) and Scholastic scholarships

### **Chronology of Professional History**

Professor of Economics, Naval Postgraduate School, Department of National Security Affairs, Monterey, CA, 1986-present.

Associate Chairman for Instruction for National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, 1999-2004.

Associate Professor of Economics, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA, 1979-1986.

Professor of Economics, Monterey Institute of International Studies, Monterey, CA, 1977-79.

Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Santa Clara, Santa Clara, CA, 1973-77.

International Economist, Stanford Research Institute, Menlo Park, CA, 1969-73.

## **Awards**

Awarded title of Distinguished Professor, 2009

Department of the Navy, Meritorious Civilian Service Award, 2004.

Department of National Security Affairs Research Award, 1992.

## **Academic Concentrations and Research Interests**

Economic Conditions and Development in the Middle East- Focus on economic strategies for conflict countries, models for reconstruction, stability and counter-terrorism. Focus on Iraq and Afghanistan.

Defense economics -- impact of defense expenditures, factors affecting defense expenditures and defense budgets

International Economics/globalization -- factors affecting the impact of Naval forward presence and crisis response.

Macroeconomic Analysis and Forecasting -- national macroeconomic modeling and forecasting, Pakistan, Mexico.

Economics of Intelligence -- assessment of sanctions, economic warfare.

## **II. Publications**

### **Books**

Looney, R.E. ed., *The Routledge Handbook of U.S.-Middle East Relations* (London: Routledge, May 2009).

Looney, R.E., *Iraq's Informal Economy: Reflections of War, Sanctions and Policy Failure* (Dubai: Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research, 2007).

Looney, R.E., *The Pakistani Economy: Economic Growth and Structural Reform* (Greenwich, CT: Praeger Publishers, 1997).

Looney, R.E., *The Economics of Third World Defense Expenditures*, with a Foreword by Charles Wolf (Greenwich CT: JAI Press, 1995).

Looney, R.E. and Winterford, David, *The Economic Causes and Consequences of Defense Expenditures in the Middle East and South Asia*, with a Foreword by Steve Chan (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1994).

Looney, R.E., *Manpower Policies and Development in the Arab Gulf Region* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1994).

Looney, R.E., *Industrialization in the Arabian Gulf*, with a Foreword by C.A. Sinclair (Greenwich Conn.: JAI Press, 1994).

Looney, R.E., *Economic Development in Saudi Arabia: Consequences of the Oil Price Decline*, with a Foreword by Raymond Mikesell (Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press, 1990).

Looney, R.E., *Third World Military Expenditures and Arms Production*, with a Foreword by Robert West (London: Macmillan, 1988).

Looney, R.E., *The Political Economy of Latin American Defense Expenditures*, with a Foreword by Martin Needler (Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1986).

Looney, R.E., *Economic Policy Making in Mexico*, with a Foreword by Abel Beltran del Rio (Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1985).

Looney, R.E., *The Jamaican Economy in the 1980s*, with a Foreword by Carl Stone (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1985).

Looney, R.E., *Developments Alternatives of Mexico* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1982).

Looney, R.E., *Economic Origins of the Iranian Revolution*, with a Foreword by Jahangir Amuzegar (New York: Pergamon Press, 1982).

Looney, R.E., *Saudi Arabia's Growth Potential* (Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1981).

Looney, R.E., *Mexico's Economy: A Policy Analysis with Forecasts to 1990* (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press 1978).

Looney, R.E., *The Economic Consequences of World Inflation on Semi-Dependent Countries* (Washington: University Press of America, 1978).

Looney, R.E. *Iran at the End of the Century: An Hegelian Forecast* (Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1977).

Looney, R.E., *A Development Strategy for Iran* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1977).

Looney, R.E., *The Economic Development of Panama* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1975).

Looney, R.E., *The Economic Development of Iran: A Recent Survey With Predictions to 1981* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973).

Looney, R.E., *Income Distribution Policies and Economic Growth in Semi-Industrialized Countries* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973).

## **Chapters in Books**

Looney, R.E. "Politics, Economics and the Governance Environments Shaping Middle East Defense Expenditures and Their Impact on Growth," in Isiah Wilson III and James J.F. Forest, eds., *Handbook of Defense Politics: International Comparative Perspectives* (London: Routledge, 2008), pp 213-226.

Looney, R.E. "Energy and the Pakistani Economy: An Exploratory Analysis to 2035," in Robert Hathaway ed., *Fueling the Future: Meeting Pakistan's Energy Needs in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Washington: Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2007), pp. 93-104.

Looney, R.E. "The Re-Emergence of Iranian Petro-Populism," Gulf Research Center, *Gulf Yearbook 2006-07* (Dubai, UAE: Gulf Research Center, 2007), pp 417-427.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of the New Iraqi Constitution," *Gulf Yearbook 2005-2006* (Dubai, UAE: Gulf Research Center, 2006), pp. 365-382.

Looney, R.E., "Reforming the Rentier State: The Imperatives for Change in the Gulf," In James A. Russell ed., *Critical Issues Facing the Middle East* (New York: Palgrave 2006), pp. 37-76.

Looney, R.E., "Market Effects of Naval Forward Presence in a Globalized World: A Research Summary" in Sam Tangredi Ed., *Globalization and Maritime Power* (Washington: NDU Press, 2002).

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia: Measures of Transition from a Rentier State" in Joseph Kechichian ed., *Iran, Iraq, and the Arab Gulf States* (New York: Palgrave 2001).

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Economy: Achievements, Progress, Constraints, and Prospects" in Hafeez Mali ed., *Pakistan: Founders' Aspirations and Today's Realities* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001).

Looney, R.E., "The Budgetary Consequences of Middle East Peace: What are the Economic Impacts and Causal Linkages?" in J.W. Wright ed., *Economic and Political Impediments to Middle East Peace* (London: Macmillan, 2000).

Looney, R.E., "Internal and External Constraints on Saudi Arabian Economic Growth: The Role of Defense Expenditures and Remittances" in J.W. Wright ed., *The Political Economy of Middle East Peace* (London: Routledge, 1999).

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures and Fiscal Constraints in Pakistan" in Jurgen Brauer and William Gissy eds, *Economics of Conflict and Peace* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1997).

Looney, R.E., "Arms Imports and Third World Growth in the 1980s" in James Payne and Anandi Sahu, *Defense Spending and Economic Growth* (Boulder: Westview, 1993).

Looney, R.E., "Latin American Military Expenditures and Arms Production: The Environmental Consequences" in Nils Petter Gleditsch ed., *Conversion and The Economy Proceedings of a Seminar in Perm, Russia, 24-27 November, 1991* (Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, 1992).

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Military Expenditures on Human Capital Development in the Arab Gulf States" in Steve Chan and Alex Mintz eds., *Defense, Welfare and Growth: Perspectives and Evidence* (London, Routledge, 1992).

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Arms Imports and Economic Environments on Third World Debt" in William Avery and David Rapkin eds, *Markets, Politics, and Change in the*

*Global Political Economy, International Political Economy Yearbook, Volume 4* (Boulder: Rienner, 1989).

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Industrialization Strategy: A Question of Comparative Advantage" in Elie Kedourie and Sylvia G. Ham eds. *Essays on the Economic History of the Middle East* (London: Frank Cass, 1988).

Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of the Mexican Debt: Implications for the United States" in Khosrow Fatemi ed., *U.S. - Mexican Economic Relations: Prospects and Problems* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1988).

Looney, R.E., "Limitations of Mexican Debt-Based Growth" in Robert Wesson ed., *Coping With Latin American Debt*, (New York Praeger Publishers 1987).

Looney, R.E. and Mehay, Steve, "United States Defense Expenditures: Trends and Analysis" in Keith Hartley and Todd Sandler eds, *The Economics of Defense Spending*, (London: Routledge, 1987).

Looney, R.E., "Foresight as a Prelude to Policy Resolution: The Mexico Study" in Gerald R. Stairs Editor, *Foresight Planning: Realities and Resiliency at the Policy Interface: Selected Presentations from a Conference of the World Growth Policy Group*, (Durham: Duke University Center for International Studies, 1986).

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Petroleum Exports on the Saudi Arabian Economy" in Robert W. Stookey ed., *The Arabian Peninsula: Zone of Ferment*, (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1984).

## **Refereed Journal Articles**

Looney, R.E. "New Developments on the Iraqi Economic Front," *Journal of South Asian and Middle East Studies*, XXXII:4 (Fall 2008), pp. 1-29.

Looney, R.E. The Musharraf Paradox: the Failure of an Economic Success Story," *The Open Area Studies Journal* (2008), pp. 1-15.

Looney, R.E. "Reconstruction and Peace Building Under Extreme Adversity: *The Problem of Pervasive Corruption in Iraq*," International Peacekeeping, July 2008.

Looney, R. E. "Impediments to Stability in Iraq: The Elusive Economic Dimension, *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, March 2008.

Looney, R.E. and Robert McNab, Pakistan's Economic and Security Dilemma: Expanded Defense Expenditures and the Relative Governance Syndrome," *Contemporary South Asia*, March 2008

Looney, R.E., "Sustaining Economic Expansion in Pakistan in an Era of Energy Shortfalls: Growth Options to 2035," *OPEC Review*, 2007.

Looney, R.E., McNab, R., and Frederiksen, P.C., "Introduction to the Special Issue on Defense Industries," *Review of Financial Economics*, 2007.

- Looney, R.E. and McNab, R., "Can Economic Liberalization and Improved Governance Alter The Defense-Growth Trade-Off?" *Review of Financial Economics*, 2007.
- Looney, R.E., "The Arab World's Uncomfortable Experience With Globalization: Review Essay," *Middle East Journal*/vol. 61, no. 2, Spring 2007, pp. 341-345.
- Looney, R.E., "The Iranian Oil Bourse: A Threat to Dollar Supremacy?" *Challenge*, vol. 50, no. 2, March-April 2007, pp. 86-109.
- Looney, R.E., "The Economics of a Loose Iraqi Federation, *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. XXX, no. 2 Winter 2007, pp. 1-25.
- Looney, R.E., "The Iraqi Impasse: Sustaining Economic Reconstruction during War-Time," *International Journal of World Peace*, vol. XXIII, No. 4, December 2006.
- Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of Conflict: The Rise of Iraq's Informal Economy," *Journal of Economic Issues*, vol. XL, no. 4, December 2006.
- Looney, R.E., "Can Iraq Overcome the Oil Curse?" *World Economics* vol. 7, no. 1, January/March 2006.
- Looney, R.E., "The IMF's Return to Iraq," *Challenge* vol. 49, no. 3, May/June 2006, pp. 68-82.
- Looney, R.E., "Iraq's Shadow Economy," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, vol. LII, no. 4, December 2005, pp. 561-579.
- Looney, R.E., "Socio-Economic Strategies to Counter Extremism in Iraq," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. XXIX, no. 2, Winter 2006, pp. 21-44.
- Looney, R.E., "Why has the Middle East been so Slow to Globalize?" *Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, December 2005, pp. 173-202.
- Looney, R.E., "The Business of Insurgency: The Expansion of Iraq's Shadow Economy," *The National Interest* 81, Fall 2005, pp. 67-72.
- Looney, R.E., "Profiles of Corruption in the Middle East," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 28, no.4, Summer 2005, pp.1-20.
- Looney, R.E., "The Economics of Coping: The Plight of Women in Iraq's Informal Economy," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, vol. 30, no. 3, Fall 2005, pp. 285-303.
- Looney, R.E., "US Middle East Economic Policy: The Use of Free Trade Areas in the War on Terrorism," *Mediterranean Quarterly*, vol. 16, no. 3, Summer 2005, pp.102-117.
- Looney, R.E., "Postwar Iraq's Financial System," *Middle East Policy*, vol. XII, no. 1, Spring 2005.
- Looney, R.E., "Middle East Reform Initiatives: A Stage Theory Perspective," *International Journal of World Peace*, vol. 22, no. 1, March 2005, pp.18-34, with a Commentary by Morton Kaplan.

Looney, R.E., "Reform Initiatives for Iraq and the Middle East: The Search for What Works," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 28, no. 1, Fall 2004, pp. 1-33.

Looney, R.E., "Failed Economic Take-Offs and Terrorism in Pakistan: Conceptualizing a Proper Role for U.S. Assistance," *Asia Survey*, November/December 2004, vol. XLIV, no. 6, pp. 771-793.

Looney, R.E., "The Cancun Conundrum: What Future for the World Trade Organization," *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 2004.

Looney, R.E., "The Role of Foreign Aid in the War on Terrorism: Examples from Pakistan," *Political Crossroads* 10/11, 2003/04, pp. 5-18.

Looney, R.E., "A Return to Ba'thist Economics? Escaping Vicious Circles in Iraq," *Orient*, vol. 45, no. 3, 2004, pp 385-400.

Looney, R.E., "The Saudi Arabian Quandary: The Economy's Inability to Sustain Growth," *METU Studies in Development*, vol. 31, no. 1, June 2004, pp 71-92.

Looney, R.E., "The Viability of Economic Shock Therapy in Iraq," *Challenge*, vol. 47, no. 5, September-October 2004, pp. 86-103.

Looney, R.E., "An Assessment of Relative Globalization in Asia during the 1980s and 1990s," *Journal of Asian Economics* vol. 15, no. 2, April 2004, pp 267-286, with P.C. Frederiksen.

Looney, R.E., "DARPA's Policy Analysis Market for Intelligence: Outside the Box or Off the Wall?" *International Journal of Intelligence and Counter Intelligence*, vol. 17, no. 3, Fall 2004, pp.405-419.

Looney, R.E., "Iraq's Future: Will Oil Be a Blessing or Curse?" *The Middle East Business and Economic Review*, vol. 16, no. 1, June 2004, pp. 15-29

Looney, R.E., "Saudization: A Useful Tool in the Kingdom's Battle Against Unemployment?" *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Spring, 2004.

Looney, R.E., "Thaksinomics: A New Asian Paradigm?" *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Spring 2004.

Looney, R.E., "Petroeuros: A Threat to U.S. Interests in the Gulf?" *Middle East Policy*, Spring, 2004.

Looney, R.E., "Oil Prices and the Iraq War: Market Interpretations of Military Developments," *The Journal of Energy and Development*, Autumn, 2003.

Looney, R.E., "The Neoliberal Model's Planned Role in Iraq's Economic Transformation," *Middle East Journal*, Autumn 2003.

Looney, R.E., "Reforming Pakistan's Educational System: The Challenge of the Madrassas," *The Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Fall 2003.

Looney, R.E., "Bean Counting in Baghdad: Debt, Reparations, Reconstruction and Resources," *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, vol. 7, no. 3, September 2003, pp.60-72.

Looney, R.E., "A Monetary/Exchange Rate Strategy for the Reconstruction of Iraq," *Middle East Policy*, vol. 10, no. 3, Fall 2003, pp 33-42.

Looney, R.E., "Problems in Using International Trade to Counter Terrorism: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 26, no. 4 Summer 2003, pp. 1-10.

Looney, R.E., "The Gulf Co-operation Council's Cautious Approach to Economic Integration," *Journal of Economic Cooperation*, April 2003, pp. 137-160.

Looney, R.E., "Hawala: The Terrorist's Financial Mechanism," *Middle East Policy*, Spring 2003.

Looney, R.E., "Oil Price Shocks and Globalization: Is there a Connection?" *OPEC Review*, September 2002.

Looney, R.E. Schrady, David, and Brown, Ronald, "Estimating the Economic Benefits of Forward-Engaged Naval Forces," *Interfaces*, July/August 2001.

Looney, R.E. and Frederiksen, P.C., "The Effect of Declining Military Influence on Defense Budgets in Latin America," *Armed Forces and Society*, Spring 2000.

Looney, R.E., "Private Sector Investment in Pakistani Agriculture: The Role of Infrastructural Investment," *Journal of Developing Societies*, September 1999.

Looney, R.E., "Government Investment In Manufacturing: Stimulus or Hindrance to Pakistan's Private Sector?" *International Journal of Social Economics*, 1999, vol. 26, no.2.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Rail Track Expansion in Developing Countries in the 1980s," *Logistics and Transport Review*, vol. 34, no. 2, 1998.

Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting the Expansion of Telephone Lines in Developing Countries With Special Reference to Pakistan and the Asia Pacific Region," *Asian Economic Journal*, March 1998.

Looney, R.E., Fredericksen, P.C., Worley, George, and Schaub, Michael, "Prerequisites for Successful Fiscal Reform: Some Preliminary Results" *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting and Financial Management*, Winter 1998.

Looney, R.E., "The Growth and Decline of Pakistan's Rail System," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, October 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Macroeconomic Stabilization in Pakistan: A Test of the Military Keynesianism Hypothesis," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, September 1998.

Looney, R.E., "Foreign Capital Flows and Defense Expenditures: Patterns of Causation and Constraint in Pakistan," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. XIX, no. 1, 1998.

Looney, R.E., "Telecommunications Policy in Pakistan," *Telematics and Informatics* 15, 1998.

Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting Rail Traffic in Pakistan," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, June 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Progress Towards Economic Freedom," *Contemporary South Asia*, 1997, vol. 6, no. 1.

Looney, R.E., "Rail and Road Transport in Pakistan: Competitive or Complementary?" *Government College Economic Journal*, vol. XXX, nos. 1&2, 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Infrastructure and Private Sector Investment in Pakistan," *Journal of Asian Economics*, vol. 8, no. 3, 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Evolving Growth Mechanism: Patterns Derived from Cointegration Analysis," *OPEC Review*, September 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Government Investment and Follow-on Private Sector Investment in Pakistan, 1972-1995," *Journal of Economic Development*, June 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Diminishing Returns and Policy Options in a Rentier State: Economic Reform and Regime Legitimacy in Saudi Arabia," *Political Crossroads*, vol. 5, nos. 1&2, 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Excessive Defense Expenditures and Economic Stabilization: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of Policy Modeling*, August 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Financial Innovation in an Islamic Setting: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Summer 1996.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Budgetary Patterns in Selected Middle Eastern and Mediterranean Countries: An Assessment," *Public Budgeting and Financial Management*, Spring 1996.

Looney, R.E., "Pakistani Defense Expenditures and the Macroeconomy: Alternative Strategies to the Year 2000," *Contemporary South Asia*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Financial Development and Private Sector Investment in Pakistani Manufacturing: Demand-Following or Supply-Leading Finance," *Journal of Developing Societies*, vol. XI, no. 1, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Economic Challenge," *Japanese Institute of Middle Eastern Economies Review*, Autumn 1996.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "A Note on Defense Budgets and Economic Growth: Developing Countries in the 1980s," *Journal of International and Comparative Economics*, 1995.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Privatization of Public Sector Enterprises in Pakistan: Prospects for Reducing Regional Imbalances," *Review of Urban and Regional Development Studies*, July 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Macroeconomic Constraints on Private Sector Investment in Pakistan," *Middle East Technical University, Studies in Development*, vol. 22, no. 4, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "A Post-Keynesian Assessment of Alternative Saudi Arabian Austerity Strategies," *Kuwait University Journal of the Social Sciences*, Autumn, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Savings in Pakistan: Do Allocations to the Military Reduce National Savings?" *Development and Savings*, vol. XIX, no. 2, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Public Sector Deficits and Private Investment: A Test of the Crowding-out Hypothesis in Pakistan's Manufacturing Industry," *Pakistan Development Review*, Autumn 1995.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Constraints on Pakistan's Industrial Development: A Test of the Infrastructural Bottleneck Hypothesis," *Third World Planning Review*, February 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan: Energy Development and Economic Growth in the 1980s," *OPEC Review*, Summer 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Leading Sectors in Economic Development: The Role of Manufacturing in Pakistan's Recent Expansion," *South Asia*, vol. XVII, no. 2, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan: Defense Expenditures and External Debt: Patterns of Causation and Constraint," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, vol. 42, no. 7-8, July/August 1995.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Consequences of Defense Expenditures in Pakistan: Short-Run Impacts and Long-Run Adjustments," *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 31, no. 3, 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures in Pakistan: A Source of Stimulus for or Competition With the Private Sector?" *Government College Economic Journal*, vol XXVII, nos. 1 and 2, 1994.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Defense Expenditures on Industrial Development in the Arab Gulf," *Middle Eastern Studies*, April 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Textile Sector: Competitive Pressures and Patterns of Relative Efficiency," *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, Summer 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures, Investment and Crowding Out: Problems of Capital Formation in Pakistani Manufacturing," *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Profiles of Regional Efficiency in Pakistan: A Comparison of Public and Private Sector Manufacturing Firms," *Public Enterprise* 14:3-4, 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Government Planning in a Small Economy: Factors limiting the Industrial Diversification Efforts of Qatar" *United Nations, Industry and Development* 32, 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Socio-Economic Development in the Middle East and South Asia: A Factor Analytic Approach," *Kuwait University Journal of the Social Sciences*, Autumn/Winter 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Manufacturing's Contribution to Pakistan's Economic Expansion," *Development Policy Review*, December 1994.

Looney, R.E., "The Economic Consequences of Defense Expenditures in the Middle East," *METU Studies in Development* 21:1, 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Dilemmas in Pakistan," *Asian Survey*, May 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Factor Efficiency in Pakistani Industry: The Influence of Private vs. Public Ownership in Affecting Capital and Labor Productivity," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali* 41:5, 1994.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Infrastructure on Pakistan's Agriculture," *Journal of Developing Areas*, July 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures, Allocations for Development and Debt Servicing: an Analysis of Pakistani Budgetary Priorities, 1976-1992," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Summer 1994.

Looney, R.E., "Foreign Workers and the Provision of Public Services: The Case of Kuwait," *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol 20, no. 1, 1993.

Looney, R.E., "Human Capital Development in the UAE: Analysis of the Budgetary Conflicts in an Era of Austerity," *Public Budgeting and Financial Management*, vol. 5, no. 3, 1993.

Looney, R.E., "Government Expenditures and Third World Economic Growth in the 1980s: The Impact of Defense Expenditures," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. XIV, no. 1, 1993.

Looney, R.E. and Winterford, David, "Public Sector Investment in Energy: Budgetary Constraints and Trade-Offs in Pakistan," *Resources Policy*, June 1993.

Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Balance and Private Sector Activity in Pakistan: The Net Impact of Defense Expenditures on Investment in Manufacturing" *Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies*, vol. 6, nos. 1&2, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "The Budgetary Impact of Defense Expenditures in the Middle East," *The Middle East Business and Economic Review*, 1993.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Economic Performance in South Asia: Tests of Causality and Interdependence," *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "The Gulf War and the Price of Oil: Prospects for the Medium Term," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Fall/Winter 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Real or Illusory Growth in an Oil Based Economy: Government Expenditures and Private Sector Investment in Saudi Arabia," *World Development*, September 1992.

Looney, R.E., "The Evolution of Arab Industrial Diversification: Differential Impacts of Post 1973/74 Governmental Expenditures," *Kuwait University Journal of the Social Sciences*, vol. 20, nos. 3/4, Winter 1992.

Looney, R.E., "An Assessment of Pakistan's Attempts at Economic Reform," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Affairs*, Spring 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Public Investment in Transport: A Test of the Hicks-Kubisch Thesis for Saudi Arabia," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, February 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Deducing Budgetary Priorities in Saudi Arabia: The Impact of Defense Expenditures on Allocations to Socio-Economic Programs," *Public Budgeting and Financial Management*, vol. 4, no. 2, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Employment Creation in an Oil-Based Economy: Kuwait," *Middle Eastern Studies*, July 1992. Reprinted in Tim Niblock and Rodney Wilson, *The Political Economy of the Middle East* (London: Edward Elgar, 1999).

Looney, R.E. and Winterford, David, "Patterns of Arab Gulf Exports: Implications for Industrial Diversification of Increased Inter-Arab Trade," *Orient*, vol. 33, no. 4, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Military Expenditures on Human Capital Development in the Arab World," *International Journal of Manpower*, vol. 13, no. 3, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting Employment in the Arabian Gulf Region, 1975-85," *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol. 19, no. 2, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Manpower Options in a Small Labor-Importing state: The Influence of Ethnic Composition on Kuwait's Development," *International Migration*, June 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Characteristics Associated With Size: Development Problems Confronting Smaller Third World States," *Singapore Economic Review*, October 1992.

Looney, R.E., "The Role of Infrastructure in Pakistan's Economic Development: 1972-1991," *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, Summer, 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Effect of Economic Environment on Arab Industrialization," *Middle East Business and Economic Review*, January 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Development in Iraq: Factors Underlying the Relative Deterioration of Human Capital Formation," *Journal of Economic Issues*, June 1992.

Looney, R.E., "Manpower Dilemmas in a Rentier State: Kuwait, 1970-85," *Crossroads*, no. 31, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "War, Revolution, and the Maintenance of Human Capital: An Analysis of Iranian Budgetary Priorities, *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Fall 1991.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Defense Expenditures on Arab Industrial Development," *Arms Control*, September 1991.

Looney, R.E., "Diversification in a Small Oil Exporting Economy: The Impact of the Dutch Disease on Kuwait's Industrialization," *Resources Policy*, March 1991.

Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Priorities in a Crisis State: Shifts in Iranian Government Allocations," *Crossroads*, no. 32, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "The Economics of Third World Defense Expenditures: A Survey of Recent Findings on the Contrasting Patterns of Impact and Determinants," *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 1991.

Looney, R.E., "A Monetary Approach to Movements in Caribbean Balance of Payments," *Social and Economic Studies*, vol. 40, no. 1, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "The Economics of Middle East Military Expenditures: Implications for Arms Reduction in the Region," *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*, December 1991.

Looney, R.E., "Infrastructural Constraints on Energy Development: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of Energy and Development*, Spring, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "A Post-Keynesian Analysis of Third World Military Expenditures," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, September 1991.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Declining Effectiveness of Mexican Fiscal Policy," *Socio-Economic Policy Sciences*, vol. 25, no. 1, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "An Economic Assessment of Oman's Industrial Diversification Efforts," *Orient*, vol. 32, no. 2, 1991.

Looney, R.E. and Knouse, Craig, "Predicting Success of Economic Sanctions" *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, June 1991.

Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Priorities in Saudi Arabia: The Impact of Relative Austerity Measures on Human Capital Formation," *OPEC Review*, Summer 1991.

Looney, R.E., "Patterns of Human Resource Development in Saudi Arabia," *Middle Eastern Studies*, October 1991) -- Reprinted in Tim Niblock and Rodney Wilson, eds, *The Political Economy of the Middle East*, London: Edward Elgar, 1999.

Looney, R.E., "Labor Emigration from the Non-Oil Arab States: An Assessment of the Structural Impacts," *Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies*, Winter 1991.

Looney, R.E., "The Viability of Saudi Arabian Industrial Diversification Efforts: the Consequences of Declining Government Expenditures," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, January, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "Employment Patterns in a Capital-Rich, Labor-Poor Country: Qatar as a Case Study," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. XII, no. 1, 1991.

Looney, R.E., "The Viability of Arab Gulf Industrial Development: The Relative Importance of Linkages versus Size Effects," *Economia Internazionale*, vol. XLIV, nos. 2-3, March/April 1991.

Looney, R.E., "An Economic Assessment of the UAE's Development Strategy: The Effectiveness of Government Expenditure in Stimulating Industrial Development," *Journal of Developing Societies*, no. VI, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures, Military Participation Rates, and Human Capital Development in the Arab World," *Current Research on Peace and Violence*, vol. XIII, no. 1, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "The Policy Relevance of Recent Research on the Economics of Third World Military Expenditures," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Summer 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Infrastructure Investment in Saudi Arabia," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, October 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Human Capital Development in the Middle East and South Asia," *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol. 17, no. 10, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Militarization, Military Regimes, and the General Quality of Life in the Third World," *Armed Forces and Society*, Fall, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Arms Races in the Middle East: A Test of Causality," *Arms Control*, September 1990.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Economic Determinants of Military Expenditure in Selected East Asian Countries," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, March 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting Human Capital Development in Iraq: the Role of Military Expenditures," *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Manpower Dilemmas in Kuwait: Scope for Indigenous Job Creation Through Attrition of the Foreign Workforce," *Orient*, vol. 31, no. 3, September 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Political Change and Public Enterprise Performance: Argentina As a Case Study," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, January 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Structural and Economic Change in the Arab Gulf After 1973," *Middle Eastern Studies*, October 1990. Reprinted in Tim Niblock and Rodney Wilson, *The Political Economy of the Middle East* (London: Edward Elgar, 1999).

Looney, R.E., "The Role of Military Expenditures in the African Economic Crisis," *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, vol. 12, no. 1, 1990.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Defense, Growth and Disarmament: A Reply," *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, vol. 12, no.4, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabian Budgetary Dilemmas, *Middle Eastern Studies*, January 1990. Reprinted in Tim Niblock and Rodney Wilson, *The Political Economy of the Middle East* (London: Edward Elgar, 1999).

Looney, R.E., "The Relative Impact of the Gulf War on Human Capital Development in Iraq: A Note," *Defense Analysis*, vol.6 no. 2, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Reducing Dependence Through Investment in Human Capital: An Assessment of Oman's Development Strategy," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol 24, no1, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Infrastructure Investment and Inflation in Saudi Arabia," *Journal of Energy and Development*, vol 14, no. 1, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Worker Remittances in the Arab World: Blessing or Burden?" *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, vol. 12, no2, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "Macroeconomic Impacts of Worker Remittances on Arab World Labor Exporting Countries," *International Migration*, vol. 28, no. 1, 1990.

Looney, R.E., "World Oil Market Outlook," *Middle East Review*, Winter, 1989/90.

Looney, R.E., "Recent Research on Defense Spending and Growth and Implications for Third World Disarmament," *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, vol. 11, no. 1, March, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Macroeconomic Consequences of the Size of Third World Nations: With Special Reference to the Caribbean," *World Development*, January 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures and Human Capital Development: Can the Arab World Have Both," *Crossroads*, no. 30, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Development Strategy: Comparative Advantage vs. Sustainable Growth," *Orient*, vol. 30, no. 1, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "The Influence of Arms Imports on Third World Debt," *Journal of Developing Areas*, January 1989.

Looney, R.E., "An Assessment of the Benefits of Economic Integration for the Arabian Gulf States: the Effects of Increased Size," *Journal of Economic Cooperation Among Islamic Countries*, April 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Impact of Arms Production on Income Distribution and Growth in the Third World," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, October 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Military Keynesianism in the Third World: An Assessment of Non-Military Motivations for Arms Production," *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, Spring 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Have Third-World Arms Industries Reduced Arms Imports?" *Current Research on Peace and Violence*, no. 1, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Causal Factors in United States Postwar Defense Spending--The Empirical Dimension: A Note," *Defense Analysis*, vol. 5, no. 2, 1989.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act and Prospects for Economic Growth in Jamaica," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 23, no. 3, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "The Economic Impact of Rent Seeking and Military Expenditures in the Third World," *The American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, January 1989.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Arms Races in the Third World: The Case of Argentina and Brazil," *Armed Forces and Society*, Winter 1989.

Looney, R.E., "The Relative Efficacy of Monetary and Fiscal Policy in Saudi Arabia," *Journal of International Development*, July, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Internal and External Factors Effecting Third World Military Expenditures," *Journal of Peace Research*, February 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Impact of Regime Type on Argentinean Central Government Budgetary Priorities 1961-82: A Test of the O'Donnell Thesis, *International Journal of Public Administration*, vol 12, no. 1, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Patterns of Remittances and Labor Migration in the Arab World," *International Migration*, December 1989.

Looney, R.E., "The Future of Industrialization in the Gulf Region," *OPEC Review*, Autumn, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Factors Affecting the Third World Arms Trade," *International Trade Journal*, Summer 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Determinants of the Share of Government Budgets Allocated to Defense in Developing Countries," *Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies*, Summer 1988.

Looney, R.E., "The Political Economy of Their World Military Expenditures: Impact of Regime Type on the Defense Allocation Process," *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, Spring, 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Budgetary Processes in the Third World: Does Regime Type Make a Difference?" *Arms Control*, September 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Manpower Problems in a Capital-Rich Country: The Case of Saudi Arabia," *United Nations Population Bulletin of ESCWA*, June 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Socio-Economic Planning in an Era of Falling Oil Revenues: The Case of Venezuela," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 22, no. 2, 1988.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act and Prospects for Economic Growth in Mexico," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 23, no. 3, 1989.

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures and Socio-Economic Development in Africa: A Summary of Recent Empirical Research," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 26, no. 2, 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Why Third World Disarmament is So Difficult to Attain," *Man, Environment, Space and Time*, Fall 1988.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Economic Determinants of Latin American Defense Expenditures," *Armed Forces and Society*, Spring 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Oil Revenues and Viable Development: Impact of the Dutch Disease on Saudi Arabian Diversification Efforts," *American-Arab Affairs*, Winter 1988-89.

Looney, R.E., "Macroeconomic Consequences of Size: The Effectiveness of Government Expenditures in Smaller Developing Nations," *Manchester Papers on Development*, October 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Factors Affecting the Third World Arms Trade," *International Trade Journal*, Summer 1988.

Looney, R.E., "The Relative Strength of Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Saudi Arabia" Industrial Bank of Kuwait, *Finance & Industry*, no. 9, 1988.

Looney, R.E., "The Role of Military Expenditures in Pre-Revolutionary Iran's Economic Decline," *Iranian Studies*, vol XXI, nos 3-4, 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Environments Conducive to Third World Arms Production," *Singapore Economic Review*, October 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Impacts of Third World Arms Production," *International Journal of Public Administration*, vol. 11, no. 5, 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Fiscal Dilemma: Sustained Growth Versus Increased Vulnerability," *Journal of Arab Affairs*, vol. 7, no. 2, October 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Viability of Saudi Arabian Agriculture," *Food Policy*, August 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Socio-Economic Budgetary Contrasts in Developing Countries: The Effect of Alternative Political Regimes," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Summer 1988.

Looney, R.E. and P.C. Fredericksen, "The Iranian Economy in the 1970s: Examination of the Nugent Thesis" *Middle Eastern Studies*, October 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Future Viability of the Saudi Arabian Private Sector in an Era of Austerity," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Spring, 1988.

Looney, R.E., "Macroeconomic Impacts on Third World Mineral Production," *Manchester Papers on Development*, March 1987.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Defense Expenditures on the Saudi Arabian Private Sector," *Journal of Arab Affairs*, vol 6, no. 2, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Origins of Pre-Revolutionary Iranian Economic Cycles and Policy Response," *Middle Eastern Studies*, vol 23., no 1, January 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Consequences of Military and Civilian Rule in Argentina: An Analysis of Central Government Budgetary Trade-Offs, 1961-1982," *Comparative Political Studies*, April 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Inflation in Pre-Crisis Mexico: A Monetarist Interpretation of the Relative Importance of Internal and External Factors," *Mexican Studies*, Summer 1987.

Looney, R.E. and Knouse, Craig, "Profiles of Third World Mineral Producers," *Resources Policy*, March 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Socio-Economic Constraints on Jamaica's Stabilization Efforts: The Importance of Supply-Side Programs," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 21, no. 6, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Impact of Military Expenditures on Third World Debt," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 7, no. 1, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Mechanism of Mexican Economic Growth: The Role of Deteriorating Sources of Growth in the Current Crisis," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Spring 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Determinants of Third World Mineral-Oil Economies External Debt," *Journal of Economic Development*, December 1987.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Military Expenditures on Economic Growth in Pre-revolutionary Iran," *Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies*, Winter, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Determinants of Military Expenditures in Developing Countries," *Arms Control*, December 1987.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Fiscal Policy in Mexico: The FitzGerald Thesis Reexamined," *World Development*, March 1987.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Political Change, Debt Servicing and Fiscal Deficits on Argentinean Budgetary Priorities," *Journal of Economic Studies*, vol. 14, no. 3 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Mexico's Fiscal Crisis," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 21, no.6, 1987.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Economic Environments and Third World Arms Production: A Note," *Defense Analysis*, vol. 3, no.1, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Growth Prospects for the Saudi Arabian Private Sector," *American-Arab Affairs*, Winter 1987-88.

Looney, R.E., "Determinants of Venezuelan Budgetary Patterns: Possible Tradeoffs Between Defense and Non-Defense Expenditures," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 21, no.1, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Impact of Increased External Debt Servicing on Government Budgetary Priorities: The Case of Argentina," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 21, no. 1, 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Consequences of Financial Underdevelopment in Saudi Arabia," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze e Commerciali*, Vol. 34, nos. 11-12, November/December 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Financial Constraints on Potential Latin American Arms Producers," *Current Research on Peace and Violence*, no. 4, 1987.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Impact of Latin American Arms Production on Economic Performance," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Fall 1987.

Looney, R.E., "Austerity and Military Expenditures in Developing Countries: The Case of Venezuela," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 20, no. 3, 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Venezuela's Economic Crisis: Origins and Successes in Stabilization," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Fall 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Determinants of Per Capita Military Expenditures in Developing Countries," *Manchester Papers on Development*, November 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures in Latin America: Patterns of Budgetary Tradeoffs," *Journal of Economic Development*, July 1986.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Profiles of Current Latin American Arms Producers," *International Organization*, Summer 1986.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Defense Expenditures, External Public Debt and Growth in Developing Countries," *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 23, no.4, 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Socio-Economic Tradeoffs in Saudi Arabia's Third Five Year Plan (1980-1985)," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, vol. 20, no. 4, 1986.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Future Demand for Military Expenditure in Argentina," *Arms Control*, September 1986.

Looney, R.E., Factors Underlying Venezuelan Defense Expenditures: 1950-83: A Research Note," *Arms Control*, May 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Macroeconomic Adjustment Mechanisms in An Oil Based Economy: Saudi Arabia," *Industrial Bank of Kuwait, Finance & Industry*, May 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Demilitarization in Argentina: Success Under the Alfonsin Regime," *Defense Analysis*, December 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Pre-revolutionary Iranian Economic Policy Making: An Optimal Control Based Assessment," *Economic Modeling*, October 1985.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Islamic Growth Model: Applications to Monetary and Banking Policy," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Summer 1985.

Looney, R.E., "Demographic Perspectives on Saudi Arabia's Development," *Population Bulletin of the UN Economic Commission for West Asia*, June 1985.

Looney, R.E., "Petroleum Based Development and the Private Sector: A Critique of the Saudi Arabian Industrialization Strategy," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Winter 1985.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Another Look at the Defense Spending and Development Hypothesis," *Defense Analysis*, September 1985.

Looney, R.E., "A Monetarist Interpretation of Inflation in Pre-Revolutionary Iran," *Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Spring 1985.

Looney, R.E., "The Inflationary Process in Prerevolutionary Iran," *Journal of Developing Areas*, April 1985.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Evolution and Evaluation of Saudi Arabian Economic Planning," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Winter 1985.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth: A Reply to Nicole Ball," *Armed Forces and Society*, Winter, 1985.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Islamic Growth Model: Applications to Monetary and Banking Policy," *Industrial Bank of Kuwait, Finance & Industry*, no. 6, 1985.

Looney, R.E., "Structural Origins of Mexican Inflation: 1951-1980," *Social, Political and Economic Studies*, September 1985.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Oil Syndrome: Current Vulnerability and Longer-Term Viability," *OPEC Review*, Winter, 1985.

Looney, R.E., "Methodological Considerations in Forecasting Saudi Arabian Economic Growth," *Resources Policy*, June 1984.

Looney, R.E., "Inflation and Oil Based Development: Failure of the Monetarist Model in Saudi Arabia," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, October/November 1984.

Looney, R.E., "Mexican Optimism and Economic Reality: An Analysis of the Mexican Industrial Development Plan," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, March 1984.

Looney, R.E., "Mexican Economic Performance During the Echiverria Administration: Bad Luck or Poor Planning? *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, May 1983.

Looney, R.E., "Mexican Policy Dilemmas During the De La Madrid Presidency," *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Summer, 1983.

Looney, R.E., "Absorptive Capacity of the Prerevolutionary Iranian Economy," *Journal of Energy and Development*, Spring 1983.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Feasibility of Alternative IMF-Type Stabilization Programs in Mexico, 1984-87," *Journal of Policy Modeling*, November 1983.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in Developing Countries," *Armed Forces and Society*, Summer, 1983.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Prospects for Economic Stability in Mexico," *University of Texas Business Review*, May-June 1983.

Looney, R.E., "Mexico's Economic Future," *Futurics*, vol 7, no. 1, 1983.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Road Investment and Regional Economic Development: A Philippine Case Study," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, December, 1982.

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Islamic Growth Model," *Journal of Economic Issues*, June 1982.

Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in Less Developed Countries: Some Further Empirical Evidence," *Journal of Economic Development*, July 1982.

Looney, R.E., "A Note on Income Distribution in Pre-Revolutionary Iran," *Levant*, Spring/Summer 1982.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "The Regional Impact of Infrastructure of Investment in Mexico," *Regional Studies*, 1981. Reprinted in Niles Hansen, Kenneth Button, and Peter Nijkamp, *Regional Policy and Regional Integration: Modern Classics in Regional Science* (Cheltenham, England: Edward Elgar, 1998).

## **Refereed Conference Papers**

Looney, R.E. "Energy and the Pakistani Economy: An Exploratory Analysis to 2035," in Robert Hathaway ed., *Fueling the Future: Meeting Pakistan's Energy Needs in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Washington: Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2007), pp. 93-104. Conference Paper at the Wilson Center, Fueling the Future: Meeting Pakistan's Energy Needs in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, June 23, 2006

Looney, R.E., "Market Effects of Naval Forward Presence in a Globalized World: A Research Summary" in Sam Tangredi Ed., *Globalization and Maritime Power* (Washington: NDU Press, 2002). Conference Paper at NDU, May 2001

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia: Measures of Transition from a Rentier State" in Joseph Kechichian ed., *Iran, Iraq, and the Arab Gulf States* (New York: Palgrave 2001). Conference at Middle East Center, UCLA, May 2000

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Economy: Achievements, Progress, Constraints, and Prospects" in Hafeez Malik ed., *Pakistan: Founders' Aspirations and Today's Realities* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001). Conference at Villanova University on Pakistan's 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary, April 2000

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures and Fiscal Constraints in Pakistan" in Jurgen Brauer and William Gissky eds, *Economics of Conflict and Peace* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1997). Conference Paper at Allied Social Sciences Conference, New Orleans, December 2006

Looney, R.E., "Arms Imports and Third World Growth in the 1980s" in James Payne and Anandi Sahu, *Defense Spending and Economic Growth* (Boulder: Westview, 1993).

Looney, R.E., "Latin American Military Expenditures and Arms Production: The Environmental Consequences" in Nils Petter Gleditsch ed., *Conversion and The Economy Proceedings of a Seminar in Perm, Russia, 24-27 November, 1991* (Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, 1992). Conference Paper, Perm Russia, 1991

Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of the Mexican Debt: Implications for the United States" in Khosrow Fatemi ed., *U.S. - Mexican Economic Relations: Prospects and Problems* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1988). Conference Paper, North American Economics Association Meetings, Chicago, December 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Limitations of Mexican Debt-Based Growth" in Robert Wesson ed., *Coping With Latin American Debt*, (New York Praeger Publishers 1987). Conference on Latin American Debt, Hoover Institution, November 1986.

Looney, R.E., "Foresight as a Prelude to Policy Resolution: The Mexico Study" in Gerald R. Stairs Editor, *Foresight Planning: Realities and Resiliency at the Policy Interface: Selected Presentations from a Conference of the World Growth Policy Group*, (Durham: Duke University Center for International Studies, 1986). Conference on New Frontiers on Futures Research, Duke University, September 1985.

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Petroleum Exports on the Saudi Arabian Economy" in Robert W. Stookey ed., *The Arabian Peninsula: Zone of Ferment*, (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1984). Conference on Saudi Arabia's Economic Challenges, Hoover Institution, August 1983.

Looney, R.E. (with Peter Frederiksen) "Profiles of Latin American Producers and the Impact on Arms Production," in Edgar Ortiz editor, *Public Enterprise: Current Issues in the North American and Caribbean Countries*, (Mexico City: Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economicas, 1987). Conference paper Conference on Public Enterprises, Mexico City, July 1985).

## Recent Book Reviews

Looney, R.E. Review of Tim Niblock, *The Political Economy of Saudi Arabia* reviewed for *The Middle East Journal*, Autumn 2008

Looney, R.E. Review of Alan Richards and James Waterbury, *A Political Economy of the Middle East*, Third Edition, Reviewed for *Middle East Policy*, Fall 2008

Looney, R.E. Review of Rachel Bronson, *Thicker than Oil: America's Uneasy Partnership With Saudi Arabia*, Reviewed for *Gulf Research Center*, September 2008

Looney, R.E. Review of Hossein Askari, *Middle East Oil Exporters: What Happened to Economic Development*, Review for *Gulf Research Center*, June 2008

Looney, R.E. Review of Anoushiravan Ehteshami, *Globalization and Geopolitics in the Middle East*, Reviewed for *Middle East Journal*/Winter 2008

Looney, R.E. Review of Roger Howard, *Iran Oil: The New Middle East Challenge to America*, Reviewed for *Gulf Research Center*, January 2008

Looney, R.E. Review of Alan Greenspan, *The Age of Turbulence*, Reviewed for *Gulf Research Center*, November 2007

Looney, R.E. Review of Naomi Klein, *The Shock Doctrine, The Rise of Disaster Capitalism*, Reviewed for *Gulf Research Center*, October 2007

R.E. Looney Review of John Taylor, *Global Financial Warriors: The Untold Story of International Finance in the Post 9/11 World* Reviewed for *Gulf Research Center* June 2007

Looney, R.E., Review of Mohamed El-Shibiny, *The Threat of Globalization to Arab Islamic Culture* (Pittsburgh: Dorrance Publishing Co., 2005), *Middle East Journal*, Spring 2007.

Looney, R.E., Review of Charles Tripp, *Islam and the Moral Economy: The Challenge of Capitalism* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), *Middle East Journal*, Spring 2007.

Looney, R.E., Review of Johyn Fox, Nada Mourtada-Sabbah, and Mohammed al-Mutawa, *Globalization and The Gulf* (London: Routledge 2006), *Middle East Journal*, Spring 2007.

Looney, R.E., Review of Valerie Marcel, *Oil Titans: National Oil Companies in the Middle East* (London: Chatham House 2006), *Middle East Journal*, Autumn 2006.

Looney, R.E., Review of Stephen Glain, *Mullahs, Merchants and Militants: The Economic Collapse of the Arab World* (New York: Thomas Dunne Books, 2004), *Middle East Journal*, Winter 2005. (2004).

Looney, R.E., Review of Miguel Angel Centeno, *Blood and Debt* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University 2000), *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, Winter 2003.

Looney, R.E., Review of Stephen Schwartz, *Two Faces of Islam* (New York: Doubleday, 2000), *Middle East Journal*, Spring 2003.

Looney, R.E., Review of Wassim Shahin and Ghassan, Earnings Inequality, Unemployment and Poverty in the Middle East and North Africa (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2000), *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 2002.

Looney, R.E., Review of Hassan N. Diab, *Beirut: Reviving Lebanon's Past*, (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1999), *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall, 2001.

Looney, R.E., Review of James Toth, *Rural Labor Movements in Egypt and Their Impact on the State, 1961-1992* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1999), *Journal of Third World Studies*, Spring 2002.

Looney, R.E., Review of Izzud-Din Pal, *Pakistan: Islam and Economics, Failure of Modernity* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1999), *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, February 2001.

Looney, R.E., Review of Eberhard Kienle, ed., *Contemporary Syria: Liberalization Between Cold War and Cold Peace* (London: British Academic Press, 1994), *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 2000.

Looney, R.E., Review of Roger Owen and Sevket Pamuk, *A History of Middle East Economies in the Twentieth Century* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999), *Middle East Journal*, Spring 2000.

Looney, R.E., Review of Marsha Pipstein Posusney, *Labor and the State in Egypt*, (New York: Columbia University Press, 1997), *Journal of Third World Studies*, Spring 1999.

Looney, R.E., Review of Barbara Stallings ed., *Global Change, Regional Response: The New International Context of Development* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995), *Comparative Economic Systems*, Summer-Fall 1996.

## **Other Publications**

Looney, R.E. "Anatomy of a Failed State," *The Milken Institute Review*, Third Quarter 2008.

Looney, R.E. The Turkish Business Climate," Middle East Institute, *Policy Brief 13*, May 2008

Looney, R.E. Currency Conundrums in the Gulf," Middle East Institute Policy *Brief No. 6*, January 2008.

Looney, R.E. "Thaksinomics Revisited," *The Milken Institute Review*, First Quarter 2008.

Looney, R.E., "Industrial Development" and "Iran and International Organizations, in H.Turner ed., *Iran Today: An Encyclopedia of Life in the Islamic Republic* (Westport, Conn: Greenview Press, 2007).

Looney, R.E., "Venezuela in the Grip of Chavistanomics," *The Milken Institute Review*, 2007.

Looney, R.E., "Dubai's Economic System," *The Milken Institute Review*, Fourth Quarter 2006.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Tracy North ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 61* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2006), pp. 138-157.

Looney, R.E., "The Caribbean Economy," in Tracy North ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 61* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2006), pp. 158-173.

Looney, R.E., "The Iranian Economy: Crony Capitalism in Islamic Garb," *The Milken Institute Review*, First Quarter 2006, pp. 28-37.

Looney, R.E., "Iraq as a Transition Economy," *The Milken Institute Review*, Fourth Quarter 2004, pp 14-23.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Costs of 9/11" in Frank Shanty ed., *Encyclopedia of World Terrorism: 1996-2002* (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2003)

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Lawrence Boudon ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 59* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2003), pp. 193-221.

Looney, R.E., "Reaganomics," *Routledge Encyclopedia of International Political Economy* (3 volumes), R.J. Barry Jones, ed., (London: Routledge 2001).

Looney, R.E., "Neoliberal Economics," *Routledge Encyclopedia of International Political Economy* (3 volumes), R.J. Barry Jones, ed., (London: Routledge 2001).

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Lawrence Boudon ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 57* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2000), pp. 199-233.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Lawrence Boudon ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 57* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2000), pp. 199-233.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Lawrence Boudon ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 57* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2000), pp. 199-233.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Dolores Moyano Martin and P. Sue Mundell eds., *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, No. 55 (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1997), pp. 180-212.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Dolores Moyano Martin ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, No. 53 (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1994), pp. 220-250.

Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy" in Dolores Moyano Martin ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, No. 51, Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1991, pp.238-261.

Looney, R.E., *Structural Impediments to Industrialization in Qatar*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No 35, March 1990.

Looney, R.E., *An Economic Assessment of Bahrain's Attempts at Industrial Diversification*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No. 33, September 1989.

Looney, R.E., *Guidelines for Saudi Arabian Monetary Policy*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No. 26, December 1987.

Looney, R.E., *An Appraisal of Saudi Arabia's Growth Prospects*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No. 13, April 1984.

### **Current Editorial Boards**

Head Editor, The Open Areas Journal

Head Editor, The Routledge Handbook on U.S. Middle East Relations

Board of Editors, International Journal of World Peace

Board of Editors, Journal of Third World Studies.

International Board of Editorial Consultants, *Political Crossroads*.

Executive Board of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis, Rutgers University.

### **Recent Presentations**

"Controversies Surrounding Iran's Growing Authoritarianism," DARPA Seminar on Iran, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 23, 2007.

"Economic Reconstruction During War-Time: Academic Perspectives for Assisting Marine Efforts at Providing Stability to Iraq" II Marine Expeditionary Force Stabilization and Economic Reconstruction Roundtable, Chapel, Hill, North Carolina, November 1-2, 2006.

"Energy and the Pakistani Economy: An Expository Analysis to 2035," Woodrow Wilson International Center Conference, Meeting Pakistan's Energy Needs in the 21st Century, June 23, 2006.

"The Political Economy of Islamic Charities and Terrorist Financing," CIA Workshop on Terrorist Financing, Arlington, VA November 29, 2005.

"Economic Questions Surrounding Iraq's Draft Constitution," Briefing on Iraq's Draft Constitution, Stimson Center, Dirksen Senate Office Building, Washington, DC October 4, 2005.

"The Economic Consequences of Iraq's Draft Constitution," Colloquium on Iraq's Constitutional Process, Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington DC October 3, 2005.

"Global Determinants of Defense Budgets: Economic Liberalization," Conference on Global Determinants of Defense Reform, Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, CA September 9-10, 2005.

"Socio-Economic Strategies to Counter Islamic Extremism in Iraq," Workshop on Countering the Pull of Islamic Extremism, Bureau of Intelligence and Research of the U.S. Department of State and the Office of Terrorism Analysis, Arlington Va July 22, 2005.

"Rethinking Iraq's Neoliberal Reforms – Implications for State Formation," MIT Center for International Studies, April 26-27, 2005 Persian Gulf Initiative Workshop on Iraq.

"Preventing Terrorist Finance in Iraq," CIA Workshop on Financial Sources of Terrorism and Insurgency in Iraq, Arlington, VA April 5, 2005.

"Constructing A New Liberal Economy in Iraq," Talk, April 4, 2005, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Politics of Reconstructing Iraq Seminar, MIT Center for International Studies.

"Iraq's Financial System," CIA Workshop on Iraqi Reconstruction," Arlington, VA November 25, 2003.

"Economic Effects of Naval Presence in a Globalized World," (with David Schrady and Douglas Porch), Conference on Globalization and Naval Forward Presence, NDU, Washington, DC, April 19, 2001.

"Estimating the Economic Benefits Derived from Forward Engaged Naval Forces," (with David Schrady), Briefing for RADM Byrd, N3/5B, October 24, 2000.

"Measures of Transition from a Rentier State," Conference on Iran, Iraq and the Arab Gulf States, UCLA, May 3-4, 2000.

"Middle East Budgetary Patterns," CIA Economics Futures Workshop, Washington, DC, December 2-3, 1999.

"Economic Determinates of Latin American Defense Expenditures Revisited," CIA Conference on Latin American Issues, September 10, 1998, Washington, DC.

"Economic Analysis of Naval Forward Presence," (with Dave Schrady, Ron Brown and James Wirtz), MORS Conference, Naval Postgraduate School June 25, 1998.

"The Economics of Naval Forward Presence," (with Dave Schrady, Ron Brown and James Wirtz), Briefing for Chris Jehn, Staff Director of Defense Review Panel, January 21, 1998.

"Pakistan's Economy: Achievements, Progress, Constraints, and Prospects," International Conference on Fifty Years of Pakistan: Its Achievements and Failures, Villanova University October 24-25, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing VADM Hancock, OR Department Conference Room, August 25, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing ADM Pelling, N81, Pentagon, August 22, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence, Briefing to ADM Lopez," Superintendent's Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, August 19, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Seminar OR/NSA Departments, Glasgow Hall, May 21, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing for ADM Evans, Superintendent's Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, May 9, 1997.

"Economic Benefits of Naval Forward Presence" CSIS Conference on Naval Forward Presence, Washington, May 5, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing to ADM Moore and Front Office of N81, Pentagon, April 9, 1997.

"Pakistan: Defense Expenditures and the Macroeconomy to the Year 2000" Peace Science Society Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA January 5-7, 1996.

### **III. Research Funding**

Multi-attribute Utility Functions for Naval Intelligence Decision Making Prepared for Naval Operational Intelligence Center (NOIC) Report issued November 1987

Forecasting Sea-lane Commercial Traffic Flows Prepared for Naval Operational Intelligence Center (NOIC) Report issued October 1986

Modeling Sea-lane Commercial Traffic Flows Prepared for Naval Operational Intelligence Center (NOIC) Report issued December 1985

**(not the PI, but lead researcher on)**

Economic Impact of Naval Forward Presence: Benefits, Linkage and Future Prospects as Modified by Trends in Globalization project for the QDR Prepared for Chief of Naval Operations N81, David Schrady PI Report issued December 2001

Project for the QDR, awarded distinction of one of the top ten NPS projects of the decade. Estimating Economic Benefits of Naval Forward Presence Prepared for Chief of Naval Operations N81, David Schrady PI Project for the QDR Report issued October 2000

Forward Engagement Requirements for U.S. Naval Forces: New Analytical Approaches, Prepared for Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Resources, Warfare Requirement and

Assessment) N-8 Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, David Schrady PI. Report issued July 23, 1997

#### **IV. Internal NPS Activities**

##### **Course and Laboratory Development**

Developed courses, Economic Development, Comparative Economic Systems, NS3041, Economic Analysis for Intelligence, NS4141, NS3255, Civil-Military Relations and Defense Budgeting, NS3250, Defense Economics.

##### **DoN/DoD applications**

Developed the economic content for instruction for the Army's Human Terrain Teams deploying to Iraq and Afghanistan, Ft Leavenworth, Kansas 2008

##### **Major Administrative Appointments**

Associate Chairman for Instruction, Department of National Security Affairs 1998-2004.

#### **V. External Professional and Service Activities**

##### **Navy/DoD Activity**

Developed the economic content for the Army's Human Terrain Team programs in Iraq and Afghanistan, Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas 2008-2009

“Controversies Surrounding Iran’s Growing Authoritarianism,” DARPA Seminar on Iran, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 23, 2007

“Economic Reconstruction During War-Time: Academic Perspectives for Assisting Marine Efforts at Providing Stability to Iraq” II Marine Expeditionary Force Stabilization and Economic Reconstruction Roundtable, Chapel, Hill, North Carolina, November 1-2, 2006.

“The Political Economy of Islamic Charities and Terrorist Financing,” CIA Workshop on Terrorist Financing, Arlington, VA November 29, 2005.

“Socio-Economic Strategies to Counter Islamic Extremism in Iraq,” Workshop on Countering the Pull of Islamic Extremism, Bureau of Intelligence and Research of the U.S. Department of State and the Office of Terrorism Analysis, Arlington Va July 22, 2005

“Preventing Terrorist Finance in Iraq,” CIA Workshop on Financial Sources of Terrorism and Insurgency in Iraq, Arlington, VA April 5, 2005

“Iraq’s Financial System,” CIA Workshop on Iraqi Reconstruction,” Arlington, VA November 25, 2003.

“Economic Effects of Naval Presence in a Globalized World,” (with David Schrady and Doug Porch), Conference on Globalization and Naval Forward Presence, NDU, Washington, DC, April 19, 2001.

“Estimating the Economic Benefits Derived from Forward Engaged Naval Forces,” (with David Schrady), Briefing for RADM Byrd, N3/5B, October 24, 2000.

“Middle East Budgetary Patterns,” CIA Economics Futures Workshop, Washington, DC, December 2-3, 1999.

“Economic Determinates of Latin American Defense Expenditures Revisited,” CIA Conference on Latin American Issues, September 10, 1998, Washington, DC.

“Economic Analysis of Naval Forward Presence,” MORS Conference, Naval Postgraduate School June 25, 1998)—With Dave Schrady, Ron Brown and Jim Wirtz

“The Economics of Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing for Chris Jehn, Staff Director of Defense Review Panel (January 21, 1998)--Forward Presence Briefing with Dave Schrady et al.

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing VADM Hancock (OR Department Conference Room, August 25, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing ADM Pelling, N81 (Pentagon, August 22, 1997)

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence, Briefing to ADM Lopez,” (Superintendent’s Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, August 19, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Seminar OR/NSA Departments (Glasgow Hall, May 21, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing to ADM Evans (Superintendents Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, May 9, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing to ADM Moore and Front Office of N81 (Pentagon, April 9, 1997)

## **External Professional Activities**

Head Editor, The Open Areas Journal

Head Editor, The Routledge Handbook on U.S. Middle East Relations

Board of Editors, International Journal of World Peace

Board of Editors, Journal of Third World Studies.

International Board of Editorial Consultants, *Political Crossroads*.

Executive Board of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis, Rutgers University.

Member: American Economic Association, Royal Economic Society, Western Economic Association, Middle East Studies Association, Association for Evolutionary Economics

Fellow: Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society

## **VI. Appendix**

Based on number of pages published in the 1990s #11 among economists world-wide.

<http://student.ulb.ac.be/~tcoupe/update/authorspages.html>

During this period the number of professional articles published ranked him as the 18<sup>th</sup> most productive economist world-wide.

<http://student.ulb.ac.be/~tcoupe/update/authorsarticles.html>